

Tombstone Unified School District

Cochise County

Efficiency peer groups 5 and T-9, Achievement peer group 6¹

Legislative district(s): 14

District size, location:

Medium, Rural

Students attending:

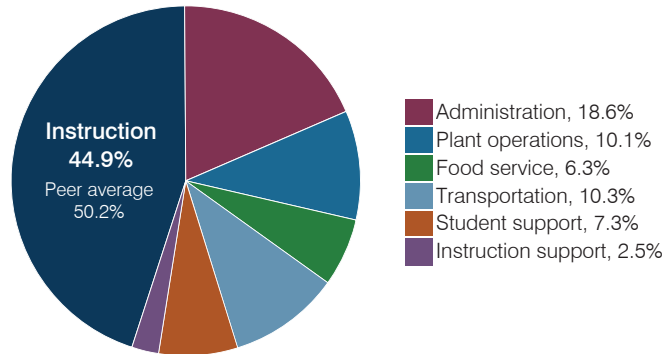
766

Number of schools:

3

OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY

Spending by operational area



Efficiency measures relative to peer averages

Operational area	Measure	District	Peer average	State average
Administration	Cost per pupil	\$1,714	\$1,102	\$844
	Students per administrative position	41	53	67
Plant operations	Cost per square foot	\$3.08	\$5.20	\$6.30
	Square footage per student	302	263	155
Food service	Cost per meal	\$3.52	\$3.54	\$2.88
Transportation	Cost per mile	\$2.18	\$2.60	\$3.84
	Cost per rider	\$1,104	\$1,363	\$1,198

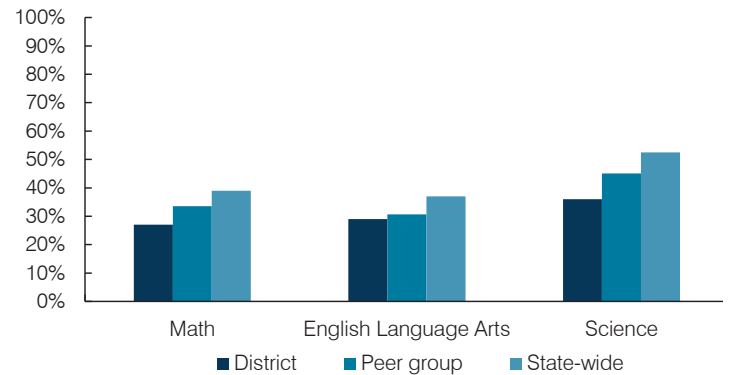
Very low Low Comparable High Very high

Per pupil spending

Spending by area	District		Peer average 2017	State average 2017
	2016	2017		
Instruction	\$ 4,284	\$ 4,148	\$ 4,541	\$ 4,377
Administration	1,686	1,714	1,102	844
Plant operations	770	931	1,289	977
Food service	529	580	396	422
Transportation	901	955	488	381
Student support	618	672	632	679
Instruction support	225	232	346	461
Total operational	\$ 9,013	\$ 9,232	\$ 8,794	\$ 8,141
Land and buildings	\$ 90	\$ 260	\$ 764	\$ 691
Equipment	160	230	536	424
Interest	70	25	221	236
Other	8	0	78	161
Total nonoperational	\$ 328	\$ 515	\$ 1,599	\$ 1,512
Total per pupil spending	\$ 9,341	\$ 9,747	\$ 10,393	\$ 9,653

STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT, STUDENT AND TEACHER MEASURES, AND REVENUES

Students who passed state assessments



Student and teacher measures

Measure	District	Peer average	State average
Attendance rate	94%	94%	94%
Graduation rate (2016)	92%	84%	80%
Poverty rate (2016)	32%	32%	22%
Special education population	17%	14%	12%
Students per teacher	17.4	16.4	18.5
Average teacher salary	\$38,626	\$44,227	\$48,372
Amount from Prop 301	\$4,288	\$5,336	\$5,840
Average years of teacher experience	10.9	12.6	11.3
Percentage of teachers in first 3 years	9%	17%	19%

Per pupil revenues

Revenues by source	District		Peer average 2017	State average 2017
	2016	2017		
Federal	\$ 1,248	\$ 1,412	\$ 3,999	\$ 1,318
State	5,814	4,998	4,066	3,831
Local	5,130	4,236	4,210	4,443
Total per pupil revenues	\$ 12,192	\$ 10,646	\$ 12,275	\$ 9,592

Select revenues from common sources

	District 2016	District 2017	Peer average 2017	State average 2017
Equalization formula funding	\$ 7,158	\$ 6,829	\$ 5,929	\$ 5,503
Amount from Prop 123	271	260	243	245
Prop 123 additional funding	58	56	49	46
Grants	1,361	1,614	1,751	1,185
Donations and tax credits	76	51	138	89

Select revenues from less common sources

	District 2016	District 2017	Number of peers receiving
Desegregation	\$ 0	\$ 0	1 of 29
Small school adjustment	0	0	0 of 29
Federal impact aid	5	61	14 of 29
Voter-approved levy increases	0	0	20 of 29

¹ See Appendix A for information such as districts included in each peer group and Appendix B for sources and methodology.

Instructional spending percentage

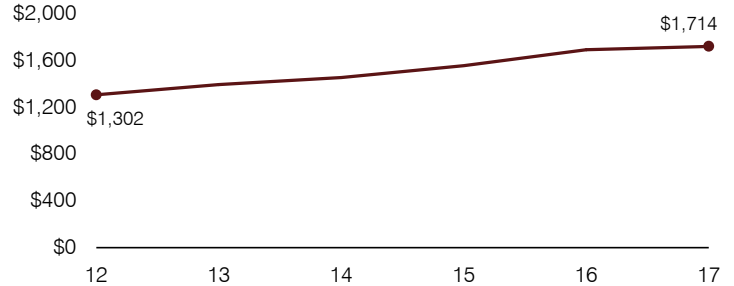
Year:	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Percentage:	57.6	55.0	55.5	56.4	56.2	50.9	47.7	47.2	52.2	47.5	46.5	47.3	50.2	47.7	47.7	47.5	44.9

OPERATIONAL TRENDS AND FINANCIAL STRESS ASSESSMENT
Fiscal years as indicated

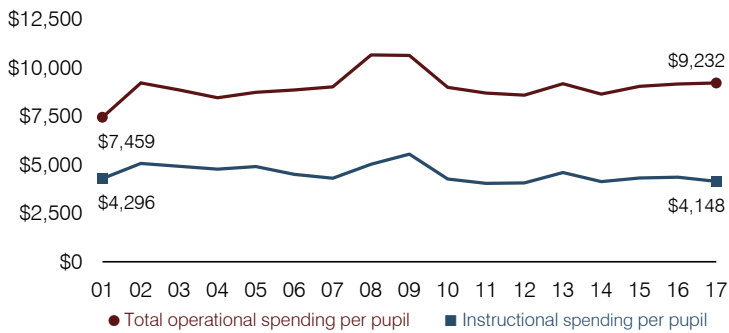
5-year spending trend (2012 through 2017)

Total operational spending per pupil, adjusted for inflation, increased by 7 percent. The percentage of dollars spent on instruction varied year to year, decreasing overall from 47.3 to 44.9 percent. As a percentage of total operational spending, administration and transportation increased substantially and food service increased slightly, while plant operations decreased substantially.

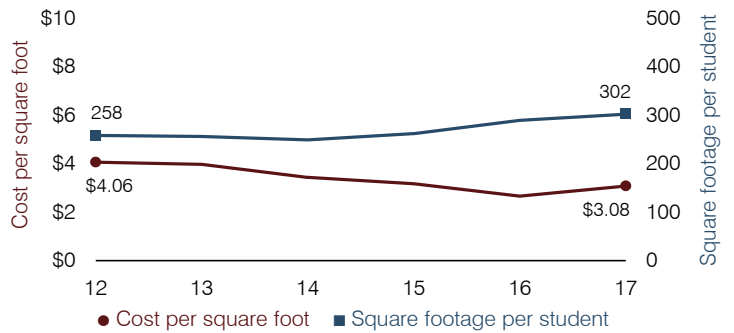
Administrative cost per pupil



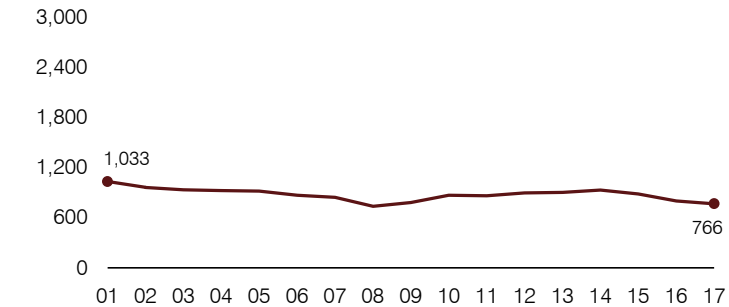
Total operational and instructional spending per pupil (inflation adjusted to 2017 dollars)



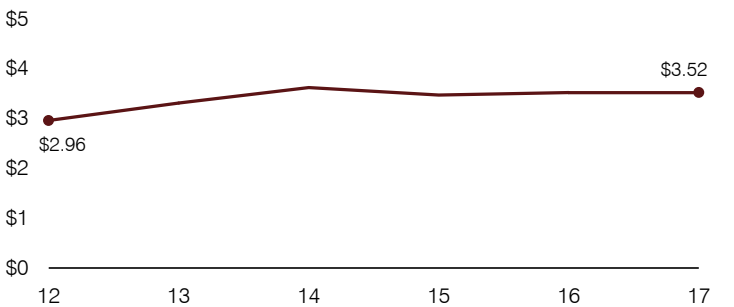
Plant cost per square foot and square footage per student



Students attending



Food service cost per meal



Financial stress assessment

Overall financial stress level: **Moderate**

Measure: 2015 through 2017	Assessment
Change in number of district students	Large decrease
Spending exceeded operating/capital budgets	Isolated
Spending increase election results	No election held
Operating reserve percentage, Trend	5.2%, Increasing
Years of capital reserve held	Less than 1 year
Current financial and internal control status	Marginally compliant

Low Moderate High

Transportation costs per mile and per rider

