

# Skull Valley Elementary School District

Yavapai County

District size, location:

Very small, Rural

Efficiency peer groups 11 and T-11, Achievement peer group 16<sup>1</sup>

Students attending:

14

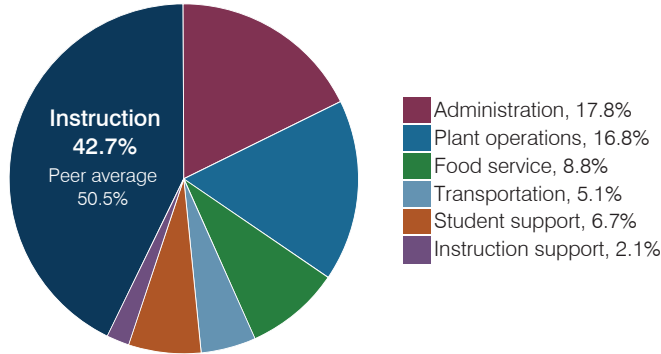
Legislative district(s): 1

Number of schools:

1

## OPERATIONAL EFFICIENCY

### Spending by operational area



### Efficiency measures relative to peer averages

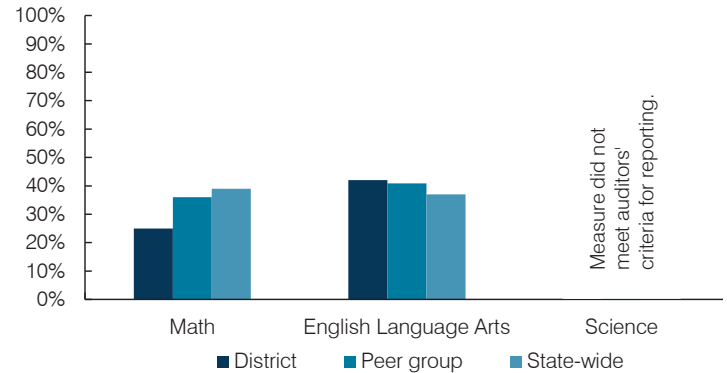
Operational area	Measure	District	Peer average	State average
Administration	Cost per pupil	\$4,977	\$3,137	\$844
	Students per administrative position	14	32	67
Plant operations	Cost per square foot	\$7.94	\$6.96	\$6.30
	Square footage per student	592	412	155
Food service	Cost per meal	\$12.73	\$5.79	\$2.88
Transportation	Cost per mile	\$1.76	\$1.87	\$3.84
	Cost per rider	\$893	\$1,459	\$1,198

### Per pupil spending

Spending by area	District		Peer average 2017	State average 2017
	2016	2017		
Instruction	\$ 11,854	\$ 11,968	\$ 8,613	\$ 4,377
Administration	3,561	4,977	3,137	844
Plant operations	3,706	4,705	2,644	977
Food service	2,107	2,477	1,000	422
Transportation	1,819	1,423	961	381
Student support	1,657	1,878	601	679
Instruction support	847	584	498	461
<b>Total operational</b>	<b>\$ 25,551</b>	<b>\$ 28,012</b>	<b>\$ 17,454</b>	<b>\$ 8,141</b>
Land and buildings	\$ 0	\$ 75	\$ 1,161	\$ 691
Equipment	125	346	735	424
Interest	0	0	31	236
Other	0	0	90	161
<b>Total nonoperational</b>	<b>\$ 125</b>	<b>\$ 421</b>	<b>\$ 2,017</b>	<b>\$ 1,512</b>
<b>Total per pupil spending</b>	<b>\$ 25,676</b>	<b>\$ 28,433</b>	<b>\$ 19,471</b>	<b>\$ 9,653</b>

## STUDENT ACHIEVEMENT, STUDENT AND TEACHER MEASURES, AND REVENUES

### Students who passed state assessments



### Student and teacher measures

Measure	District	Peer average	State average
Attendance rate	96%	95%	94%
Graduation rate (2016)	N/A	N/A	N/A
Poverty rate (2016)	13%	11%	22%
Special education population	45%	15%	12%
Students per teacher	7.2	12.0	18.5
Average teacher salary	N/A	\$50,741	\$48,372
Amount from Prop 301	N/A	\$5,239	\$5,840
Average years of teacher experience	N/A	19.8	11.3
Percentage of teachers in first 3 years	N/A	8%	19%

### Per pupil revenues

Revenues by source	District		Peer average 2017	State average 2017
	2016	2017		
Federal	\$ 3,381	\$ 1,989	\$ 2,908	\$ 1,318
State	10,013	5,940	5,692	3,831
Local	16,046	16,288	13,343	4,443
<b>Total per pupil revenues</b>	<b>\$ 29,440</b>	<b>\$ 24,217</b>	<b>\$ 21,943</b>	<b>\$ 9,592</b>

#### Select revenues from common sources

	District	Peer average	State average
Equalization formula funding	\$ 15,605	\$ 12,244	\$ 9,932
Amount from Prop 123	527	347	315
Prop 123 additional funding	74	60	57
Grants	3,525	1,995	2,701
Donations and tax credits	808	217	184

#### Select revenues from less common sources

	District	Peer average	Number of peers receiving
Desegregation	\$ 0	\$ 0	0 of 54
Small school adjustment	10,986	12,646	44 of 54
Federal impact aid	0	0	5 of 54
Voter-approved levy increases	0	0	7 of 54

<sup>1</sup> See Appendix A for information such as districts included in each peer group and Appendix B for sources and methodology.

## Instructional spending percentage

Year:	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Percentage:	53.3	51.7	52.0	56.4	49.6	54.6	53.6	57.1	52.0	53.1	51.8	54.3	47.9	48.1	52.5	46.4	42.7

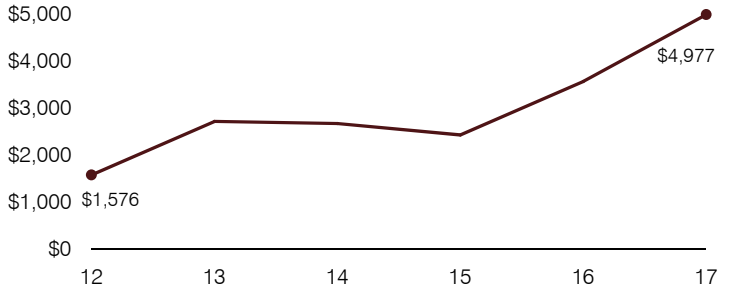
## OPERATIONAL TRENDS AND FINANCIAL STRESS ASSESSMENT

Fiscal years as indicated

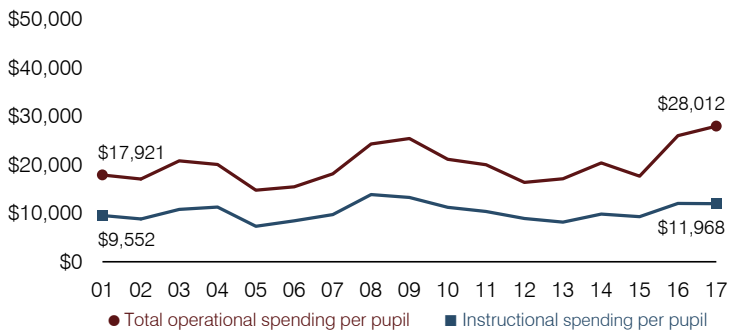
### 5-year spending trend (2012 through 2017)

Student enrollment decreased by 43 percent, which contributed to the 71 percent increase in total operational spending per pupil, adjusted for inflation. The percentage of dollars spent on instruction varied year to year, decreasing overall from 54.3 to 42.7 percent. As a percentage of total operational spending, all noninstructional areas also varied year to year, as is common for very small districts.

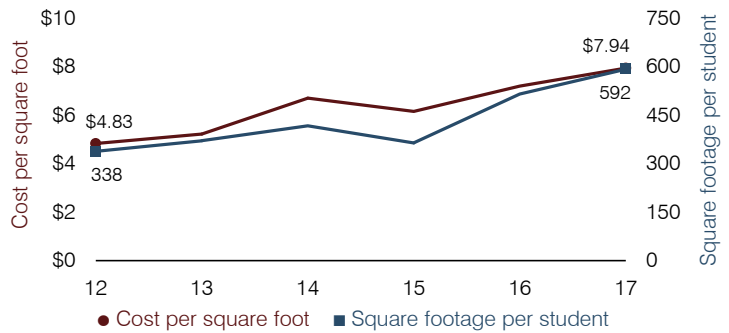
### Administrative cost per pupil



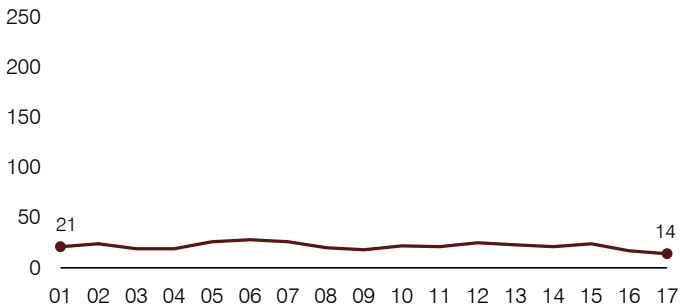
### Total operational and instructional spending per pupil (inflation adjusted to 2017 dollars)



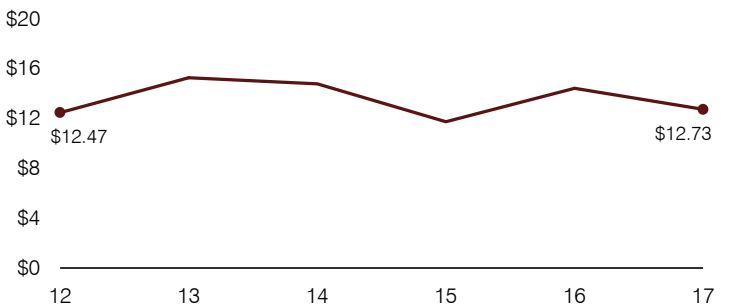
### Plant cost per square foot and square footage per student



### Students attending



### Food service cost per meal



### Financial stress assessment

Overall financial stress level: **Low**

Measure: 2015 through 2017

Assessment

Change in number of district students	Small school adjustment
Spending exceeded operating/capital budgets	No overspending
Spending increase election results	No election held
Operating reserve percentage, Trend	31.3%, Increasing
Years of capital reserve held	1 to 3 years
Current financial and internal control status	Not assessed



### Transportation costs per mile and per rider

