



Report on Internal Control and on Compliance Year Ended June 30, 2025

Northern Arizona University



Lindsey A. Perry
Auditor General

Arizona Auditor General's mission

The Arizona Auditor General's mission is to provide independent and impartial information, impactful recommendations, and stakeholder education to improve Arizona government for its citizens. To this end, the Office conducts financial statement audits and provides certain accounting services to the State and political subdivisions, investigates possible criminal violations involving public officials and public monies, and conducts performance audits and special reviews of school districts, State agencies, and the programs they administer.

The Joint Legislative Audit Committee

The Joint Legislative Audit Committee consists of 5 Senate members appointed by the Senate President and 5 House members appointed by the House Speaker. The Committee is responsible for overseeing the Office, including (1) overseeing all audit functions of the Legislature and State agencies, including sunset, performance, special, and financial audits; special research requests; and the preparation and introduction of legislation resulting from audit report findings; (2) requiring State agencies to comply with audit findings and recommendations; (3) receiving status reports regarding the progress of school districts to implement recommendations; and (4) scheduling hearings to review the status of State agencies and school districts.

Senator **Mark Finchem**, Chair

Senator **Flavio Bravo**

Senator **Tim Dunn**

Senator **David C. Farnsworth**

Senator **Catherine Miranda**

Senator **Warren Petersen** (ex officio)

Representative **Matt Gress**, Vice Chair

Representative **Michael Carbone**

Representative **Michele Peña**

Representative **Stephanie Stahl-Hamilton**

Representative **Betty Villegas**


Representative **Steve Montenegro** (ex officio)

Audit staff

Katherine Edwards Decker, Director

Michelle Walters, Manager

Contact information

 **(602) 553-0333**

 contact@azauditor.gov

 www.azauditor.gov

2910 N. 44th St., Ste. 410
Phoenix, AZ 85018-7271

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS	1
---	----------

REPORT ISSUED SEPARATELY

Annual Comprehensive Financial Report



ARIZONA AUDITOR GENERAL

Lindsey A. Perry, Auditor General

Melanie M. Chesney, Deputy Auditor General

Independent auditors' report on internal control over financial reporting and on compliance and other matters based on an audit of basic financial statements performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Members of the Arizona Legislature

The Arizona Board of Regents

We have audited, in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the U.S. Comptroller General, the financial statements of the business-type activities and discretely presented component unit of Northern Arizona University as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the University's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 31, 2025. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of the Northern Arizona University Foundation, the discretely presented component unit, as described in our report on the University's financial statements. The Foundation's financial statements were not audited in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, and accordingly, this report does not include reporting on internal control over financial reporting or instances of reportable noncompliance associated with the Foundation.

Report on internal control over financial reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the University's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the basic financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the University's basic financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit, we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified.

Report on compliance and other matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the University's basic financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the University's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the University's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Lindsey A. Perry

Lindsey A. Perry, CPA, CFE
Auditor General

October 31, 2025